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Circular letter No: 02-177 /2018

All Provincial Directors of Health Services,
All Regional Directors of Health Services,
All Heads of Institutions including Medical Officers of Health.

## 'World Head and Neck Cancer Day' - 27th July 2018

Oral cancer is the number one cancer among males (approximately 18% of all male cancers) and seventh commonest cancer among females in Sri Lanka in 2011. Annually around 2,000 new cases of oral cancers are detected in Sri Lanka. In 2011 the age standardized incidence rates for oral cancer among males and females were 16.4 and 4.1 per 100,000 population respectively. In addition to that oral cancer is carrying the highest mortality rate among all other cancers causing 2-3 deaths per day.

Prevention of oral cancers can be achieved mainly through quitting chewing of betel quid, smokeless tobacco and areca nut products, abstaining from smoking and alcohol consumption. In order to control the burden of oral cancers, it is vital to increase the public awareness on risk factors for Oral Potentially Malignant Disorders (OPMD) and oral cancers and to screen high risk individuals to identify OPMD's and oral cancers. Oral cancer can be cured if detected early and can prevented if diagnosed and managed at OPMD stage.

Despite these strategies, it is disturbing to observe that a considerable proportion of cases of oral cancer are detected at late stages, which results in higher mortality rate for oral cancers. According to the Cancer Incident Data 2010, about 72% oral cancer cases were reported at stage III and IV. The reason for this late

presentation is probably due to inability to adequately capture high-risk individuals, under-utilization of screening facilities as well as the lack of awareness among the general public on oral cancer.

'Head and Neck Cancer Day' is commemorated worldwide on 27th July every year in order to draw the world's attention on effective care and control of Head and Neck Cancer. Oral cancer (cancers including lip, oral cavity and pharynx) is one of the most important cancers among head and neck cancers.

National Cancer Control Programme, requests all Regional Directors of Health Services to conduct programmes to increase the public awareness on risk factors for OPMD and oral cancers and to screen high-risk individuals to identify OPMD's and oral cancers. These activities should be given the priority during the month of August with the active contributions of the Regional Dental Surgeon (RDS), Medical Officer (NCD), Medical Officer (Planning), all Medical Officers of Health (MOHs), Dental Surgeons and the Primary Health Care (PHC) officer of the area.

Some of the activities suggested are mentioned below:

- 1. Lectures, discussions and Training of Trainer (TOT) programmes for Medical Officers of Health (MOH), Primary Care Medical Officers and General Practitioners with the participation of resource personnel at provincial or district level (E.g. Consultant Oro-maxillo facial Surgeons, Dental Surgeons).
- 2. In-service training programmes for primary health care staff with special emphasis on screening for risk factors for oral cancer/ OPMD at each MOH area.
- 3. Advocacy programmes for heads of government institutions (E.g. schools, District Secretariat office, office of the Provincial /Zonal Director of Education, Pradeshiya Sabha, Urban /Municipal Councils etc.).
- 4. Awareness programmes on prevention and control of oral cancer for staff of government and private sector institutions.
- 5. Community participatory programmes such as a walk/ an exhibition on oral cancer at areas of public gathering such as railway stations//bus stand/ market place including 'Sunday pola' etc. These initiatives could be introduced to the private sector and non-governmental sector through the active participation of civil society organizations (eg. NGOs, community based organizations, traders association etc.). The colour theme for the oral cancer is blue.
- Enhanced activities related to early detection of oral cancer and management at Dental Clinics,
   Healthy Life Style Centres and Mobile Oral Cancer Screening Clinics.

Please note that, health education materials such as posters, stickers and power point and video presentations already distributed among the Regional Dental Surgeons at the Training of Trainer Programme conducted by the National Cancer Control Programme could be utilized for the above mentioned programmes. A report should be submitted to the Director/ National Cancer Control Programme on the activities conducted by your area/institution with regard to Head and Neck Cancer Day, on/before 15<sup>th</sup> October 2018.

All the provincial and regional authorities are advised to take necessary measures to facilitate and coordinate these initiatives in order to reduce the burden of oral cancer in Sri Lanka.

Your leadership, guidance and active participation in this national endeavour would be much appreciated. If you need further clarification, please be kind enough to contact, Dr. Prasanna Jayasekara - Consultant in

Community Dentistry, National Cancer Control Programme. (Tele: 0112 368627).

Dr. Anil Jasinghe
Director General of Health Services
Ministry of Health, Nutrition & Indigenous Medicine,
"Suwasiripaya"
Wimalawansa Thero Mawatha,

Dr. Anil Jasinghe

**Director General of Health Services** 

Сс

All Provincial Health Ministers

All Provincial Health Secretaries

All Deputy Director Generals

Director - National Cancer Control Programme

Director - NCD

Director - Dental Services

Director - Primary Care

Director - Family Health Bureau

Director - Health Promotion Bureau

Provincial Consultant Community Physicians/ Consultants in Community Dentistry

Chief Medical Officer (School' Health)

All Regional Dental Surgeons

All Medical Officers (Non-Communicable Diseases)

All Medical Officers (Maternal and Child Health)

All Medical Officers (MO planning)